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State News Summary: Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania's College Opportunities Not Up to Par, Particularly for Minorities

San Jose, Calif., and Washington, D.C. — Pennsylvania young people face uneven college opportunities, preventing many from earning the education they need in a competitive economy. Among young adults, for example, 32 percent of blacks are enrolled in college, compared with 45 percent of whites.

In addition, college affordability has deteriorated in the state, as it has across the country. Poor and working-class families in Pennsylvania must devote 61 percent of their income, even after student financial aid, to pay for costs at public four-year colleges and universities.

These are among the major findings of *Measuring Up 2008: The National Report Card on Higher Education*, released today by the independent, nonpartisan National Center for Public Policy and Higher Education. According to the report:

- A low percentage (about 4 in 100) of working-age adults, ages 25 to 49, are enrolled in college-level education or training in Pennsylvania.
- Sixty-five percent of college students complete a bachelor's degree within six years of enrolling—a top performance on this measure. However, 47 percent of blacks graduate within six years, compared with 66 percent of whites.
- Fifteen percent of blacks have a bachelor's degree, compared with 30 percent of whites. In the best-performing states, 37 percent of residents (ages 25 to 64) have a bachelor's degree.
- Eighth graders perform very well in math and reading, indicating that many students are being prepared for college.

“With demographic changes already transforming the U.S. workforce, states need to close the gaps in educational performance to help their residents compete in a global economy,”

said Patrick M. Callan, president of the National Center. “The purpose of *Measuring Up 2008* is to identify the key areas where states can improve.”

Measuring Up 2008 grades all 50 states in six overall areas of higher education performance, based on quantitative measures. Grades are calculated by comparing each state’s performance with that of the best states—defined as the median of the top five states. The report also identifies gaps in college opportunity and achievement by ethnic/racial groups within each state, as well as identifying each state’s improvements or declines on key indicators since the early 1990s.

Pennsylvania’s Grades:

Preparation:	B–
Participation:	C–
Affordability:	F
Completion:	A
Benefits:	C
Learning:	I

All states received an “Incomplete” in learning because there are not sufficient data to allow meaningful state-by-state comparisons.

Measuring Up 2008 includes a national report and 50 state reports. The national report offers a summary of the nation’s current performance, and improvements or declines since the early 1990s. The state reports provide a detailed picture of higher education in each state. *Measuring Up 2008* is the latest in a series of higher education report cards that began in 2000.

Upon release of the report card on Dec. 3, 2008, the national and state reports will be available at www.highereducation.org. The Web site also offers state-by-state comparisons, as well as technical information about methodology.

The National Center for Public Policy and Higher Education promotes policies that enhance Americans’ opportunities to pursue and achieve a quality higher education. Established in 1998, the National Center is an independent, nonprofit, nonpartisan organization. It is not associated with any institution of higher education, with any political party, or with any government agency.

(Please note: *Measuring Up 2008* is embargoed until Wednesday, Dec. 3. The findings of the report cannot appear before December 3.)

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